

# FREQUENCY LISTS FOR VOCABULARY DRILL

There are three of these lists: (1) Words found 12-23 times in the first six books of the Aeneid (pp. 97-100); (2) Words found 6-11 times in the first six books (pp. 101-106); (3) General Word List: Words found twenty-four times or more in the first six books (pp. 108-111 and pull-out, inside of back cover).

## WORDS FOUND 12-23 TIMES IN AENEID 1-6

- aureus of gold, gold(en)
- auris ear
- auster south(wind)
- autem moreover, however
- auxilium support, assistance
- averto turn from, AVERT
- his twice
- cado fall, die
- caecus blind, unseeing
- cano sing (of), CHANT
- carina keel, ship
- carus dear
- causa cause, reason
- cavus hollow
- cedo yield, CEDE
- celer swift
- celsus high, lofty
- centum one hundred
- certamen contest
- certus settled, CERTAIN
- cingo encircle, gird
- cinis ashes, CINDEHS
- clarus clear, famous
- colo cultivate, worship
- coma hair, foliage (of a tree)
- abdo go away, depart
- acer sharp, piercing
- addo give to, add
- aequo (make) level, EQUALIZE
- aether upper air, ETHER
- affor speak to, address
- agnosco recognize, understand
- ala wing
- aliquis some(one), any(one)
- alter other (of two), second
- amicus friend(ly), AMICABLE
- amitto lose, send away
- amo love, cherish
- an whether
- annus year
- antrum cave, cavern
- aperto uncover, open
- arbor tree
- arduus steep, ARDUOUS
- ars art, skill
- artus (noun) joint, limb
- asper rough, harsh
- aspicio look (at), behold
- asto stand (by, near)
- astrum star, constellation
- attollo lift (up), arouse
- audeo be eager, dare

condō put together, found	fortis brave, strong
conditō settle, suburbs	funus funeral, death
constitō take position	furo madness, fury
contra against, opposite	gemitus groan(ing), lamentation
cor heart	gerō bear, accomplish
corripō snatch (up)	gravis heavy, grave
credō believe, trust, credit	gurgis whirlpool, sea
crinis hair (of the head)	haerēd stick (to), adhere
crudelis cruel, pitiless	harena sand
curtus chariot	hērōs hero
custōs guard, custodian	hōmō man, person
deinde then, thereupon	horred abudder, bristle (at)
dēmittō let down	hortor urge, exhort
desertō abandon, desert	hospes guest, host
dixus fearful, dire	hostis (public) enemy, hostile
docedō teach	ignātus ignorant
dolor pain, grief	imāgō image, form
dolus trick(ery), artifice	impellō drive, impel
dulcis sweet	impleō fill (up)
dūrus hard, harsh	imponō place on, impose
dux leader, guide	inānis empty, vacant
ecce lo! behold!	incendō set on fire, excite
effertō bear out, extol	incipiō begin
effundō pour out	inde thence, thereupon
esim for, truly	inquam quoth, say
enās sword, steel	insignis marked, distinguished, sig-
equividem indeed, certainly	NIPTICANT
ergō therefore, ergo	interēā meanwhile
etiam also, even	iter road, journey
exercēdō train, exercise	iterum again, a second time
extremus farthest, extreme	faciō lie
faciēs figure, face	faciō toss, boast
fallō deceive	jugum yoke, ridge
fas divine right (law)	jugō join
fax torch	juvenis young, youth, juvenile
factus wild, violence	juvō help, please
fidēs (good) faith, reliability, trustworthiness	justā near, next to
fidus faithful, trustworthy	laevus left (hand), awkward
figō (trans) fix, fasten	latēd lie hid, be hidden
flumen stream, river	
forma shape, beauty	

lātus broad, wide	opus work; necessity
latus side, flank	orbis circle, orbit
laus praise, glory	ordō succession, order
legō gather, collect	orō pray, plead
letum death, ruin	os bone
licet it is permitted (Licet)	
linquō leave, relinquish	palma palm, blade of oar
loquor speak, talk	paradō spread out, expand
lucus (sacred) grove	par equal
lūstrō cleanse, illumine	pariō bear
maestus sad, dejected	patior permit, suffer
malus bad, evil	pietas loyalty, devotion, piety
manās soul(s), spirit(s), manes	placidus gentle, placid
membrum member, limb	ponitus sea, the deep
memorō recall, recount	populus people, nation
mensa table	porta gate, portal
meredō deserve, merit	postō demand, claim
metus fear, dread	post ater, behind
miscēdō mix, mingle	praecipue headlong, precipitous
misericor pity, commiserate	praemium reward, premium
modus measure, manner	precor pray, invoke
molēs mass(ive structure)	premiō press, pursue
monstrō demonstrate, show, teach	prior earlier, prior
monstrum omen, monster	prō before, for
mora delay, hindrance	prōpēs offspring, descendants
morior die	propina near(by)
moror delay, hinder	pugna fight, battle
mos manner, custom	pulcher beautiful, handsome
indrus wall	
mutō change	quālis of what kind?
nemus glade, grove	quam how, as, than
nepōs grandson, descendant	quicumque whoever, whichever, what-
nimbus rainstorm, cloud	ever
nisi if not, unless	quiescō rest, sleep
nōscō learn, know	quin (but) that
nubēs (storm) cloud	quoque also, too
numerus number, amount	
obscurus dark, obscure	rāmus branch, bough
ōmen omen, portent	rapō seize, snatch
opis, opis assistance, resources	ratō raft, ship
opō choose, desire, opt	reddō give back, render
	reponō restore, bury
	respicō regard, consider
	robur oak (tree), strength

rumpō break, burst	tamen nevertheless
rurus back, again	templum TEMPLUM, shrine
	templō try, АТЛЕМЪТ
	ter thrice
sacerdos priest(ess)	tergum back, rear
sacō devotē, CONSECRATE	thalamus bridal chamber
saepe often	torquēd twists, wind
saevus fierce, raging	tot so many
scelus wicked deed, crime	tramo tremble, quake
scopulus crag, cliff	tumulus mound
secō cut	turbō confuse, DISTURB
secundus second, favorable	
sedō sit, be settled	unde whence
senex old, aged	undique from (on) all sides
signum mark, sign(AL)	
similis like, SIMILAR	varius VARIET, VARIOUS
sine without (abl.)	vel or
sol sun	velut just as, even as
solum bottom, ground	vertex whirl, VORTER, VERTEX
solvō loosen, release	vertō turn
sonitus sound, noise	vester your(s)
sonō sound, RESOUND	vestigium track, trace, VESTIGE
soror sister	vestis clothing, garments, VESTURE
sors lot, fate	vetus old, ancient
spargō scatter, DISPERSA	virgō maiden, girl
spēs hope	viridis VERDANT, green
spiritō foam, SPUME	virtus manliness, valor, VIRTUE
subitus sudden	vitta fillet, band
superbus proud, haughty	volucer flying, winged; bird
superō overcome, surpass	vovēd solemnly promise, VOW
supplex kneeling, SUPPLICANT	vulnus wound
	vultus countenance, face
tacēd be silent (TACTI)	
tam so	

## WORDS FOUND 6-11 TIMES IN AENEID 1-6

absim be away, be ABSENT	auctor originator, founder, АУТНОР
accēdō go to, ACCEDERE	auctō bear away, remove
accendō kindle	auspicium omen, AUSPICES
accingō gird (on)	avellō tear away, pluck off
actēs sharp edge; battle line	avus grandfather, ancestor
actu sharpen	avis AVIS, AVIS, chariot
adēd (adv.) to such a degree	
adēd (vb.) go to, visit	bos bull, cow, ox; pl. cattle
aditus approach, access	bracchium (fore)arm
adytum shrine, inner sanctuary	brevis short, BRIEVE
aeger sick, weak	
aeneus of bronze, brazen	caedes killing, slaughter
aequus level, equal	caedō fell, kill
ātr atr, fog	caeruleus dark blue, CERULEAN
aes copper, bronze	caestus cestus, boxing glove
aestas summer	cardo pivot, hinge
aestus boiling, tide	carmen song, poem
aeternus ETERNAL, everlasting	carpō pluck
aethertus airy, ETHEREAL	castum fortreas; pl., camp
aeuum age, eternity	cautes crags, pointed rock
aeger mound, dike	certō contend, fight
aggredior approach, attack	cervix neck
agito AGITATE, dive	ceterus the other(s)
albus white	ceu just as, as if
aliquor speak to, address	chorus choral dance, band
almus fostering, kindly	ciōd move, agitate
ambo both	citus stirred up, swift
amens mad, frantic, DEMENTED	claudō close, shut
amnis river, stream	clipeus (round) shield
amplector embrace, surround	coepi have begun
amplus AMPLE, spacious	cognōmen (sur)name, СОГНОМЕН
animus spirit, mind	cōgō collect, compel
appareō APPEAR	colligō collect, gather
apud fit on, equip, ADAPT	collum neck
aqua water	comitor ACCOMPANY, attend
arced confine, restrain	committō join, entrust, perform
arcus bow, ARCUS	compellō hail, greet
argentum silver; money	completeō embrace
armō ARM, equip	completō fill completely
arigo raise (up), ENJOY	componō put together, arrange

concutio shake, shatter	édaco lead forth
conjugium union, marriage	effor speak (out)
consciatus conscious	effugio flee (away), escape
consilium plan, counsel, council	egregius distinguished, uncommon
conspicuo catch sight of, behold	elabor slip (out), escape
contendit struggle, contend	en lol behold!
contingit touch, happen (to)	epulae banquet feast
continuus unbroken, continuous	error error, mistake
convellit tear to pieces, destroy	eruo cast out, overthrow
convivium wedlock, marriage	evado go forth, evade
convellit tear to pieces, destroy	exanimus lifeless, breathless
convenero come together, convene	excedo go forth, withdraw
convertio turn about, change	excipio take out, except
cornu horn	excubo shake (out, off)
corona crown, wreath	exorior rise (up), appear
craber thick, frequent	expedito extricate, disentangle
cruentus bloody	expecto watch for, await, expect
crur blood	extinguo extinguish, destroy
culmen top, summit	extemplo immediately, suddenly
cupidio desire, eagerness	exterreo terrify, frighten
curro run	eruo put off, strip
curvus bent, curved	exuviae spoils, armor
dape banquet, feast	facilis easy (to do), facile
decorus becoming, adorned	fames hunger, famine
decus beauty, glory	famulus servant, house slave
defere bear away, report	fastidium alope, summit
de(j)icid throw, cast (down)	fatalis fatal, fatal
délégó choose, select	fator admit, confess
déméns distracted, demerens	fatigó weary, tire
démum finally, at last	fauces jaws, gullet
dénus thick, dense	felix lucky, felicitous
déscendó climb down, descend	fémula female, woman
dignus worthy (abl.)	ferio smile, strike
digrédior slip away, depart	figo shape, invent
disco learn	fit become
discreta crisis, risk	flecto bend, turn
diversus different, diverse	fled weep, (be)wail
divinus divine, godlike	fletus weeping, tears
dominus master, lord	fluó flow
donec until	fluvius stream, river
ductor leader, guide	foedo defile, pollute
dudum already, now for a long time	foedus treaty, league
duo two	

folium leaf, foliage	formidó dread, apprehension
foris door	foveo foster, protect
formidó dread, apprehension	frangó break, shatter
foveo foster, protect	frater brother
frangó break, shatter	fremit murmur, roar
frater brother	fretum strait of water, sea
fremit murmur, roar	frons leaf, foliage, frond
fretum strait of water, sea	frons forehead, front
frons leaf, foliage, frond	frustra in vain, vainly
frons forehead, front	fulgéo gleam, flash
frustra in vain, vainly	fulmen lightning, thunderbolt
fulgéo gleam, flash	fulvus yellow, tawny
fulmen lightning, thunderbolt	funis rope, cable
fulvus yellow, tawny	furiae rage, fury
funis rope, cable	galea helmet
furiae rage, fury	gaudeo rejoice
	gelidus frosty, ice-cold, glacial
	gemó groan, lament
	genú knee
	germanus own brother (sister)
	signó begot, bear
	glomeró collect, assemble
	gloria glory, fame
	gradior step, walk
	gradus step, pace, grade
	gremium lap, bosom
	gressus step, walk
	habito occupy, inhabit
	hasta spear
	haurio draw, drain
	herba herb, grass
	hibernus wintry
	hiems winter, storm
	horridus rough, fearful, horrid
	hospitium hospital, welcome
	humus ground
	hymenaeus hymen, god of marriage
	ictus blow, stroke
	ignotus unknown
	immersus boundless, immense
	immitto send in, let go
	immobitus unmoved, immovable
	impuls impetuous, dialoyal
	incedo proceed, go in(to)
	incertus uncertain
	includo shut in, confine, include
	incumbó lie on, lean on
	indudó put on, don
	infandus unspeakable
	infero bear in (against)
	infundó pour (rush) in
	ingeminó redouble, repeat
	ingredior step in, enter
	inimicus (personal) enemy, hostile
	iniquus unrighteous, unjust
	insequor follow, pursue
	insidiae ambush, treachery
	insolus innocent
	instauró renew, refresh, restore
	instruo arrange, plan
	insula island
	intendó strain, stretch
	interior inner, interior
	intro go within, enter
	intus within
	invado attack, invade
	inventio come upon, find
	invidio look on, envy, hate
	late that (of yours, contemptible)
	late so, thus
	iacidó hurl, throw
	ius right, justice, law
	juvenes bullock, heifer
	juvenis youth
	juventus youth
	lacrime shed tears, weep
	lacus lake
	latex fluid, liquid
	laurus laurel
	levis light, slight

levó lift, remove	ob(j)icó oppose, throw in the way
lex law, rule	obliviscor forget
libó sip, pour a libation	obscidó besiege, occupy
locó place, locusts	obstruscó be amazed, stand agape
longævus aged	occurró run to meet, occur
luctus grief, mourning	offeró present, offer
ludus game; school	olim once, at that time
luna moon	omnipotens omnipotent, all powerful,
	almighty
macró sacrifice, offer	oneró load, burden
magister master, chief	opacus dark, obscure, opaque
magnánimus great-souled, magnani-	origo arise, begin
mons	ostendó show, stretch toward
mandó hand over, commission	ostentó show, display
menial vasménia	ostium mouth, entrance
memor mindful	ovó rejoice
mergó immerse, plunge	
méta boundary, goal	parcó spare ( <i>dat.</i> )
millie one thousand	paréó obey ( <i>dat.</i> )
mirabilis marvelous, wonderful	pasco feed (on), pasture
miror wonder at, marvel at	passim generally, everywhere
misereó pity, commiserate	patéó lie open, extend
mólor heap up, build	paters bowl, (libation) cup
mollis soft, gentle	pauci few
monéó advise, admonish	páx peace
monumentum reminder, monument	pecus cattle, flock
mortalis mortal	pelló strike, drive
murtur murtur( <i>ing</i> )	pendéó hang, be suspended
	penetráls inner interior; <i>n. pl.</i> , alpine
nauta sailor	penitus thoroughly, utterly
nefandus unspeakable, wicked	peragó finish, accomplish
nefas impiety, wickedness	pereró perish, be lost
negó deny, refuse	perferó bear (to the end), endure
nequiquam in vain, vainly	perfidó accomplish, betray
niger black	periculum danger, peril
nihil nothing	pestis plague, pestilence
nimius excessive, too much	pharetra quiver for arrows
nódus knot, node	pingó paint, depict, embroider
nóbilis cloudy, misty	pinguis fat, rich
nuntiús messenger, message	pinna feather, wing
nymphá nymph	plausus applause
	plenus full
	polus pole, heavens
ob on account of ( <i>acc.</i> )	pondus weight

portó carry	reddéó go back, return
portus (door)port, portal	reducó lead back
postquam after	regió region, district
potior obtain ( <i>abl.</i> ; <i>gen.</i> )	régus royal, regal
praecipitó throw headlong, precipitate	régno reign, rule
praeda booty, prey	regó rule, direct
praeritó furnish, excel	reliquae remnant, remains
praesum be in charge (at the head of)	reor reckon, suppose
praeterá besides, moreover	repente suddenly
praex praeter, entreaty	reperitó find (out)
principium beginning	reperitó demand, reseek, repeat
procedéó go forward, proceed	requiritó demand, require
procurandó lie forward, sink (to the	residó settle (down), sink
ground)	resolvó unite, loose(n)
proelium battle, fight	respondéó answer, respond
prohibéó forbid, prohibit	retro back (ward)
pró(j)icó hurl, project	revello tear off
prómittitó send forth, promise	revivó revive, come back to
propinquató approach ( <i>dat.</i> )	revocó call back, revoke
proprius one's own, peculiar	rípa bank, shore
prórsu prowa	rípe duly, fittingly
próspició look forward, provide	ruina downfall, ruin
prótinus at once, immediately	rúps crag, rock
púbés youth, men	
pulsó beat, lash	saevitó rage
purpureus crimson	sagitta arrow
	sál salt, brine
quamquam although, however	salsus salty, salted
quandó when? at some time	salus health, safety
quantus how great? as great as	satis enough, sufficient
quattó shake	scéptum scepter; rule
quattuor four	sció know (how)
quies rest, quiet	scéptis separate
quisquam anyone	sempet always, ever
quisque each, everyone	sententia feeling, opinion
quisque whoever, whichever, what-	sentitó feel, perceive
ever	sepelió perform rites of burial
quod because; (as for) the fact that	septem seven
	seputum tomb, sepulchre
rapidus swift, rapid	setanus clear, serene
recedó recede, withdraw	sermo conversation, discourse
recens fresh, new, recent	seró sow
recipió take back, receive	serpó designate, mark
recusó refuse	siléó be silent

simulacrum image, likeness	trēs three
simulō pretend, simulate	tumidus swollen, swelling
sinister left	turba mob, crowd, tumult
sinō allow, permit	turbō tornado, whirlwind
sistō set, stand	
spatium space	uber udder, fertility
sphlunca gape	ulterior beyond, farther, ulterior
spirō breathe, blow	ultrō avenging, avenger
spoliū trophy, spoils	ultrō beyond, furthermore
statuō station, establish	umidus moist, humid
strips trunk, stock, race	unquam ever, at any time
stridō hiss, whiz	urges drive, urge
stringō draw (tight), graze	uterque each of two, both
struō pile up, construct	uterus womb, belly
studium zeal, eagerness	
sub(j)icō drive in, expose, subject	vacuus empty, vacant
sublimis lofty, sublime	vādō go, advance
succēdō approach (closely), succeed	vadium ford, shallow
sumō take (up), assume	valeō be strong, be able
supertum remain, survive	validus strong, valid
suscipio take up, undertake	vallēs valley
suspendō suspend, hang up	vanius empty, vain
	vahō go, convey, carry
tangō touch	velō veil, cover
tardus slow, late, tardy	veneror venerate, worship
taurus bull	verbum word
tempēstas tempest, storm	verō sweep, scour
tenebrae darkness	verō turn (often), keep turning
tenuis thin, tenuous	vinum wine, vine
terroō frighten, terrify	viscus vitals, entrails, viscera
tertius third	visus sight, vision
testor call to witness, testify	vivō live, subsist
timeō fear, dread	vivus alive, living
torus bed, couch	voldō roll, revolve
trabs beam, trunk of tree	vulgus the common people
trepidus agitated, excited	

## GENERAL WORD LIST

WORDS FOUND 24 TIMES OR MORE IN AENEID 1-6

**a, ab, abse** (away) from, by (*abl.*)  
**ac, atque** and, also; as, than  
**accipio, ere, cepi, ceptus** receive, accept; learn, hear, conceive  
**Acetes, ae** *m.* king in Sicily  
**actus, a, um** see *ago*  
**ad to, toward, at, near, about** (*acc.*)  
**adfore; adforem, ds, et see adsum**  
**adsum, esse, fui** be present, assist (*dat.*)  
**Aeneas, ae, acc. an, m.** Trojan prince, son of Venus and Anchises, hero of the *Aeneid*  
**aequor, oris n. sea, waves; (level) plain**  
**age, agite (age)** up! come! lead on!  
**agnem, inis n. army, line, troop; course**  
**ago, ere, egi, actus** lead, drive, do, treat, pass, conduct  
**ajō, ais, atī; ajunt** say, speak, assert  
**aliter, a, ud** other another, else  
**altus, a, um** (old) high, lofty, deep  
**amor, oris m.** love, desire, passion  
**Anchises, ae, acc. an, m.** Trojan prince, father of Aeneas  
**anima, ae f.** air, breath, life, soul, shade  
**animus, i m.** soul, spirit, breath, courage; anger, pride; purpose, thought  
**ante** before (*acc.*); sooner, previously  
**antiquus, a, um** ancient, old, aged, former, of olden times, time-honored  
**ara, ae f.** altar  
**ardeo, ere, arsi, arsus** burn, be eager  
**arma, drum n. arms, equipment, tools**  
**arvum, i n.** plowed land, field, region  
**ars, artis f.** studied, fort; height, hill  
**at, atq; but, yet, however, at least**  
**ater, tra, trum** black, gloomy, deadly  
**atque, ac** and, also; as, than  
**audis, ire, iri (II), itus** hear (*of*), hearken  
**aura, ae f.** breeze, air; favor; light  
**aurum, i n.** gold (object, equipment)  
**aut or, either; aut... aut** either... or  
**bellum, i n.** war(fare), combat, fight  
**caelum, i n.** sky, heaven; weather  
**campus, i m.** plain, field, level surface  
**capio, ere, cepi, captus** take, seize, catch; **CARPINATE**; deceive; occupy  
**caput, itis n.** head; summit; life, person

**caus, ds m.** chance, (mis)fortune; fall  
**cernō, ere, cerni, cernis** discern, perceive, understand, decide; fight  
**circum** around, about, at, near (*acc.*)  
**clamor, oris m.** shout, roar, applause  
**classis, is f.** fleet, army, ship  
**comes, itis m. (f.)** comrade, follower  
**confur, iugis m. (f.)** husband, wife  
**corpus, oris n. (f.)** corpse, form  
**cum (conj.)** when, while, since, although  
**cum (prep.)** with (*abl.*)  
**unctus, a, um** all, whole, entire  
**cura, ae f.** care, anxiety, grief; love  
**cursum, ds m.** course, running; haste  
**Danaus, a, um** Danaan, Greek  
**de (down, away) from, of, concerning, according to** (*abl.*)  
**dea, ae f.** goddess  
**deus, i m.** god, divinity, deity  
**dexter, (e)re, (e)rum** right (hand); favorable; *f. subst.* right hand  
**dict, ere, dixi, dictus** say, speak, tell, call, name, describe, chant  
**dictum, i n.** word, speech, command  
**Didō, onis f.** legendary founder and queen of Carthage  
**dies, diei m. (f.)** day, time, season  
**divus, a, um** divine, heavenly, deified; *subst.* DIVINITY, god, goddess  
**do, dare, dedi, datus** give (*forth*), grant, allow, bestow; put, place, make  
**domus, us f.** house(hold), home, abode; family, race, line  
**donum, i n.** gift, offering, prize, reward  
**ducō, ere, duxi, ductus** lead, draw (out), protract; pronounce; think  
**dum** while, as long as, until, provided  
**ex** out of, from, according to (*abl.*)  
**egi** see *ago*  
**ego, mei (pl. nos, nostrum) I**  
**eo, ire, ivi (II), itus** go, proceed, come  
**equus, i m.** horse, steed, charger  
**eripio, ere, vi, reptus** snatch (from), tear away; rescue; hasten  
**erō (I) stray, wander, err; linger**  
**et** and, also, even, too; et... et both... and

**euus, i, em, e, es, ium, itus** see *eō*  
**ex** & out of, from, according to (*abl.*)  
**faciō, ere, feci, factus** do, make, perform; grant, offer; suppose  
**fama, ae f.** fame, report, reputation  
**fare, fari; factus, factus, a, um** see *for*  
**fatum, i n. fata, destiny, doom; oracle**  
**ferō, ferre, tuli, latus** bear, endure; wear; report, say; carry (off), plunder; extol; tend; grant, offer  
**ferrum, i n.** iron, sword, weapon, tool  
**fessus, a, um** tired, weary, feeble, worn  
**finis, is m. (f.)** end, limit, border; country; goal; starting-place  
**flamma, ae f.** flame, fire, torch; love  
**fluctus, us m.** wave, tide, flood, sea  
**for, fari, factus** speak, say, tell, utter  
**fore; forem, ds, et see sum**  
**fortis, fortis f.** chance, fortune, hap  
**fortuna, ae f.** fortune, chance, luck  
**fuga, ae f.** flight, haste, exile, speed  
**fulgō, ere, fulgi, flos (from), escape, shun**  
**fundō, ere, fudi, fusus** pour (out), shed; lay low, slay, rout; extend  
**furo, ere, vi** rage, rave, be frantic  
**furtus, a, um** fortune, destined (to be), impending, about to be; see *sum*  
**Geminus, a, um** twin, double, two  
**genitor, oris m.** begetter, father, sire  
**gens, gentis f.** clan, race, nation, herd  
**genus, oris n.** birth, origin, race; descendant; kind, family  
**habeo, ēre, vi, itus** have, hold; consider  
**hand** not, by no means, not at all  
**heu** alas! ah! ah! me!  
**hic (adv.)** here, there, hereupon  
**hic, haec, hoc** this, that; he, she, it  
**hinc** from this place, hence, thence  
**honōs (or), oris m.** honor, glory, reward; offering, sacrifice; charm, grace  
**huc** to this place, hither, here  
**i, ibam, ibō, ire, it** see *eō*  
**idem, eadem, idem** same, the same  
**ignis, is m.** fire, flame, light, lightning, star; passion, love, fury, wrath  
**ille, ia, iud** that (famous); he, she, it  
**immans, e** huge, monstrous, enormous, mighty, dreadful, cruel, atrocious  
**imperium, (i) n.** command, power, dominion, rule, sway, mastery, realm (e)  
**immut, a, um** *superl. of inferus*  
**in** in, on, in the case of, among (*abl.*); into, against, until, toward (*acc.*)  
**infelix, icis** unfortunate, accursed, unhappy, ill-omened, unlucky, wretched  
**inferus, a, um** low, below, underneath  
**ingens, entis** enormous, mighty, huge  
**inter** between, among, during (*acc.*)  
**ipse, se, sum** (him, her, it)self; very  
**ira, ae f.** wrath, rage, anger, passion  
**ire** see *eō*  
**is, ea, id** this, that; he, she, it  
**it, ite** see *eō*  
**Italia, ae f.** Italy  
**iam** now, already, finally, at once  
**Jovis, i, em, e** see *Jupiter*  
**jubed, ēre, iust, iustus** command, order, bid, enjoin (upon), urge  
**Junō, onis f.** queen of the gods  
**Jupiter, Jovis m.** king of the gods  
**just; iustus, a, um** see *jubed*  
**labor, i, psus** slip (by), slide, glide (by), descend; fail; faint, fall, perish; flow  
**labōs (or), oris m.** labor, hardship, task  
**lacrima, ae f.** tear, compassion  
**laetus, a, um** happy; fertile; fat, sleek  
**limen, inis n.** threshold, doorway, entrance; abode; shrine; palace  
**litus, oris n.** shore, strand, coast, beach  
**locus, i m. (pl. loci, loca)** place, region; condition, situation; opportunity  
**longus, a, um** long, wide, distant  
**lumen, inis n.** light, lamp; eye; life  
**lux, lucis f.** light, sun, day; life; glory  
**magnus, a, um** great, large, huge, vast; noble, illustrious, mighty, important  
**major, majus compar. of magnus**  
**maned, ēre, mansi, mansus** remain, abide, linger, stay; (a)wait  
**manus, us f.** hand; band, troop; deed  
**mare, is n.** sea

mator, *tris f.* mother, dam; MATRON  
 maximus *superl.* of magnus  
 medius, *a, um* mid(dle), INTERMEDIATVS  
 mens, mentis *f.* mind, feeling, intention  
 mens, *a, um* my (own), mine  
 miser, *era, etum miserabilis*, unhappy,  
 wretched, unfortunate, pitiable  
 mittō, *ere, mittere*, misasus sand, hurl, dis-  
 miss, let go; end, finish; offer, pay  
 moenia, *ium n.* walls; city; structures  
 mons, montis *m.* MONTAIN, height  
 mors, *ris f.* death, destruction, ruin  
 movēd, *ere, moveri*, motus mover; ponder  
 multus, *a, um* much, many, abundant  
 munus, *eris n.* function, duty; gift  
 nam, namque *for.* indeed, truly  
 natus, *i m.* son, child, young  
 navis, *is f.* ship, boat, vessel, galley  
 -ne *sign of a question*; whether, or  
 ne least, that not, no, not  
 neque, *neq not, neither, and not*;  
 neque... neque neither... nor  
 nomen, *ius n.* NAME, fame, renown  
 non not, no  
 nosier, *tra, trum* our (own), ours  
 novus, *a, um* new, young, strange, late  
 nos, noctis *f.* night, darkness; sleep  
 nullus, *a, um* none, no, no one  
 nomen, *ius n.* divinity, divine power  
 (will, favor, purpose, presence)  
 nunc (but) now, soon, as it is  
 O Oh! ah!  
 oculus, *i m.* eye  
 olle *etc., old forms of ille*  
 omnia, *e all*, every, whole, universal  
 ora, *ae f.* shore, coast, region, border  
 ōs, *oris n.* mouth, face; speech  
 patens, *entis m.* (f) PARENT, ancestor,  
 father, mother  
 patō (1) PAREARE, make (ready)  
 pars, *ris f.* PART, portion, share, side  
 pater, *tris m.* father, ancestor, sire  
 pectus, *a, um* PATERNAL, ancestral,  
 native  
 pectus, *oris n.* breast, heart, soul  
 pelagus, *i n.* sea, flood, waves  
 per through, by (means of), over,  
 among, because of, during (*acc.*)  
 pes, pedis *m.* foot; sheet-rope, sheet  
 petō, *ere, iri (ii)*, itus seek, attack, aim  
 (at), ask; scan  
 plus, *a, um* devoted, loyal, righteous  
 plures *compar.* of multus  
 poena, *ae f.* PUNISHMENT, PENALTY,  
 satisfaction, revenge, vengeance  
 pond, *ere, pondi*, pos(it)us put, place  
 (aside); found, establish; bury  
 portus, *us m.* PORT, harbor, haven  
 possum, posse, potui be able, can, avail  
 Priamus, *i m.* Priam, king of Troy  
 primus, *a, um* first, foremost, chief  
 procul far, at a distance, (from) afar  
 puer, *i m.* boy, child; slave  
 puppis, *is f.* stern; ship, vessel, galley  
 quare, *ere, quaerere*, quaerens seek (in  
 vain), miss, inquire, ask, try  
 -que and, also, even; -que... -que  
 both... and  
 qui, quae, quod who, which, what, that  
 quis (qua), quid (qui, quae, quod) who?  
 which? what? why? any, some(one)  
 quō whither, where(for), whereby  
 quondam (et) some time, formerly, ever  
 referō, *ferre, tulī*, latus bear back, re-  
 store, carry off; reproduce, renew, re-  
 call; RELATE, say; (re)PAY  
 régina, *ae f.* queen; *adi.* ROYAL  
 regnum, *i n.* royal power, kingdom,  
 realm, rule, sway, sovereignty  
 relinquō, *ere, hiqui*, lictus leave, desert,  
 surrender, abandon, RELINQUISH  
 remus, *i m.* oar  
 res, *rei f.* thing, affair, matter, deed,  
 fact, fortune; stake, commonwealth  
 rex, *regis m.* king; *adi.* ruling, ROYAL  
 rud, *ere, i, ru(i)tus* fall; rush; sink; plow  
 sacer, *era, etum* SACRED, holy, conse-  
 crated; accused; *n. subet.* SACRIFICE,  
 holy implement (object); mystery  
 sanguis, *ius m.* blood; race, descendant

saxum, *i n.* stone, rock, reef, cliff, crag  
 sed but, moreover, however  
 sedes, *is f.* seat; abode, habitation;  
 bottom; tomb, shrine; place, region  
 sequor, *i, secutus* follow, attend, pur-  
 sue, accompany, seek  
 servō (1) OBSERVE, watch; PRESERVE,  
 save, guard, keep, rescue; nurse  
 et whether, if (only), in case that  
 sic thus, so, in this manner  
 sidus, *eris n.* star, constellation, meteor;  
 season, weather; heaven  
 silva, *ae f.* forest, wood(s), tree(s)  
 simul at the same time, together;  
 simul (*acc.*, *abque*) as soon as  
 socius, (i) *m.* ally, comrade, follower  
 solus, *a, um* alone, only, lonely, sole  
 somnus, *i m.* sleep, slumber, dream  
 stō, *ere, steti*, status stand (fast, up);  
 halt; endure; stick (to), remain  
 sub (from) under, close (to), beneath,  
 (deep) in, after (*acc.*, *abl.*)  
 subeō, *ire, iri (ii)*, itus go under, bear;  
 approach, enter; arise (*dat.*)  
 sublitus, *a, um* see tollō  
 sui (of) himself, herself, itself, them-  
 selves; him, her, it, them  
 sum, esse, fui, futurus be, exist  
 summus *superl.* of superus  
 super above, beyond, left, in addition,  
 upon, concerning, about (*acc.*, *abl.*)  
 superius, *a, um* upper, higher, above;  
*subet.* god, divinity  
 supremus, *a, um* *superl.* of superus  
 surgō, *ere, surrexi*, surrectus raise,  
 (ar)ise, spring up, SURGE  
 sustulī see tollō  
 suus, *a, um* his, her, its, their (own)  
 talis, *e* such, of such sort, the following  
 tandem at length, finally; pray  
 tantus, *a, um* so great, so much, so  
 far  
 tectum, *i n.* roof; house, home, abode  
 tellus, *tris f.* earth, land, country  
 telum, *i n.* weapon; wound, blow  
 tempus, *oris n.* time; occasion, crisis  
 tendō, *ere, tetendi*, tentus stretch;  
 hasten, strive, (EX)TEND, aim; tent

teneō, *ere, uti* thus have, hold, restrain  
 terra, *ae f.* earth, land, country, soil  
 Teucrus, *a, um* Teucrian, Trojan  
 tollō, *ere, sustulī*, sublitus lift, raise,  
 upheave, stir up; remove, destroy  
 tollus, *a, um* all, every, whole, full  
 trahō, *ere, traxi*, tractus drag (out),  
 draw (in), lead, PROTRACT, spend  
 tristes, *e* sad, unhappy, dreary, fatal  
 Troja, *ae f.* Troy, a city of Asia Minor  
 tu, tui (*pl.* vos, vestrum) you  
 tui see ferō  
 tum, tunc then, at that time; further  
 tuus, *a, um* your(s), your own  
 Tyrius, *a, um* Tyrian, Carthaginian  
 ubi where, when, as soon as  
 ullus, *a, um* any, any one  
 umbra, *ae f.* shade, shadow, ghost  
 umerus, *i m.* shoulder  
 unda, *ae f.* wave, billow, water, sea  
 unus, *a, um* one, only, alone, single  
 urbs, *urbis f.* city, town  
 ut(i) as, when; that, so that; how

vastus, *a, um* desolate, VAST, enormous  
 vates, *is m.* (f) prophet, seer, bard  
 -ve, vel or, either, even; vel... vel  
 either... or  
 velim, velle, vellein see volō  
 velum, *i n.* cloth, canopy, sail  
 veniō, *ire, veni*, ventus come, go  
 ventus, *i m.* wind, breeze, blast, air  
 victor, *oris m.* VICTOR; *adi.* VICTORIOUS  
 video, *ere, vidi*, vicius see, perceive;  
*pass.* be seen, appear, seem (best)  
 victō, *ere, vici*, victus conquer, surpass  
 vir, *i m.* (real) man; hero; husband  
 vides *pl.* of vis  
 vis, *vis f.* force, violence, energy  
 vitis, *ae f.* life, soul, spirit  
 vitā scarcely, feebly with difficulty  
 vitō (1) call, name, address, CONVOKI,  
 INVOKI, invite, challenge  
 volō, velle, volui wish, be willing  
 volivō, *ere, i, volatus* REVOLVĒ, (un)roll,  
 roll (round, through); undergo  
 vox, *cis f.* voice, word, speech, sound